### CONDITIONS ASSOCIATED WITH INCREASED INTRACRANIAL PRESSURE AND PAPILLEDEMA

1. **Obstruction or impairment of intracranial venous drainage**
   - Dural sinus thrombosis
   - Radical neck surgery
   - Chronic respiratory insufficiency
   - Mediastinal mass

2. **Endocrine and metabolic dysfunction**
   - Eclampsia
   - Diabetic ketoacidosis
   - Hypoparathyroidism
   - Menarche
   - Addison’s disease
   - Hyperthyroidism
   - Scurvy
   - Obesity
   - Pregnancy
   - Oral progestational agents

3. **Exogenously administered agents**
   - Heavy metals: lead, arsenic
   - Nalidixic acid
   - Vitamin A
   - Prolonged steroid therapy
   - Tetracycline
   - Steroid withdrawal
   - Amiodarone
   - Dilantin
   - Lithium
   - Isotretinoin

4. **Systemic illness**
   - Chronic uremia
   - Infectious disease
     - Bacterial: subacute bacterial endocarditis (SBE), meningitis
     - Viral: meningitis, Guillain-Barré syndrome
     - Parasitic: trypanosomiasis, torulosis
     - Contiguous infection (middle ear, mastoid)
   - Neoplastic disease
     - Carcinomatous meningitis
     - Leukemia
     - Spinal cord tumors
   - Hematologic disease
     - Hypercoagulable states
     - Infectious mononucleosis
     - Anemia
     - Hemophilia
     - Idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura
   - Miscellaneous
     - Lupus erythematosus
     - Sarcoidosis
     - Syphilis
     - Paget’s disease
     - Whipple’s disease
     - Obstructive sleep apnea

### Table 9-2

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